Summer Review for students who have COMPLETED Math 6 Show your work. Use extra paper if needed and attach it to the packet.

## Week \#1

Name:

| 1. Write $40 \%$ as a simplified fraction and as a decimal number. | 2. Graph: $x \leq 3$ <br> Is this problem an example of an expression, an equation, or an inequality? |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3. 6 out of 50 states are in the New England region. What ratio of the United States is not in New England? | 4. Write each repeated multiplication in exponential form: $\begin{aligned} & 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \\ & 5 \times 5 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7 \\ & 4 \times n \times n \times n \times m \times m \end{aligned}$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |
| 5. <br> a) One out of every four students surveyed chose $\qquad$ as their favorite sport. <br> b) How many students said football was their favorite sport? $\qquad$ | 6. <br> a) Estimate the number of centimeter cubes you will need to fill the large box (rectangular prism). $\qquad$ <br> b) If you covered the bottom with one layer of centimeter cubes, how many would you need? $\qquad$ <br> c) How many such layers would be in this box? $\qquad$ |
| 7. On January 1, Betsy was 5 feet, $4 \frac{1}{2}$ inches ( 5 ' $4 \frac{1}{2}{ }^{\prime \prime}$ ) tall. By the end of March she grew $1 \frac{3}{4}$ inches. How tall was she at the end of March? | 8. What percent of the figure below is shaded? |
| 9. Find the value of the expressions below. $2^{1}=$ $\qquad$ $2^{2}=$ $\qquad$ <br> $2^{3}=$ $\qquad$ $2^{4}=$ $\qquad$ | 10. Create an equation to show an example of the additive identity property. |

Week \#2

| 1. If 6 cans of soup cost $\$ 1.50$, how much will 9 cans cost? | 2. Write an exponential expression to represent the number of small squares in the diagram. |
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| 3. Jim's backpack weighs 3 kg when filled. How many pounds is this, approximately? | 4. Consider the inequality statement: $2 \geq x$ <br> Write another inequality statement that means the same thing about the values of 2 and $x$. |
| 5. Is the value of these expressions the same? Explain, and show your work. $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 6-4 \\ & 4(6-4) \end{aligned}$ | 6. Write $80 \%$ as a fraction in lowest terms. $\qquad$ <br> Write $80 \%$ as a decimal. $\qquad$ <br> Show the decimal on the number line. <br> Draw a picture to show 80\%. |
| 7. You toss two coins, each with "heads" on one side and "tails" on the other side. What is the probability that both of them land as "tails?" | 8. True or False. <br> All triangles are congruent. $\qquad$ Explain your answer. |
| 9. Elizabeth had $\frac{3}{4}$ of her birthday candy left. She gave Toni $\frac{1}{2}$ of what she had. How much of her original candy does she have left? | 10. Write sometimes, always, or never. <br> a) a negative integer is less than a positive integer. $\qquad$ <br> b) a negative integer is less than another negative integer. $\qquad$ |



Week \#4


| 1. | Explain why the probability of an event must be in between 0 and 1 . | 2. | The ratio of girls to boys in a group is 3 to 5 . Write this ratio in two other ways. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Write the inequality statement that describes the graph below. | 4. | Find the value of the expression below: $\frac{16-9+(3 \times 5)}{3}$ |
|  | Multiply. $2 \frac{1}{3} \times 1 \frac{1}{5}$ | 6. | How do you know that 14 is not in the sequence $0,4,8,12, \ldots$ ? |
| 7. | Graph: A (2,1). Graph four more points whose distance from $A$ is 3 units. | 8. | Use the formula $C=2 \pi r$ to find the circumference of this circle. $\pi=3.14$ |
| 9. | Create a diagram to represent the expression below. $4^{2}$ | 10. | Matthew can usually cover 5.8 miles in one hour riding his bicycle. If he pedals twice as fast, how many hours it will take him to ride 36 miles? |


| 1. | The equation $6 \times 1=6$ is an example of which property of multiplication? | 2. | Which temperature is warmer, -2 degrees Fahrenheit or -17 degrees Fahrenheit? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Solve. $\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{2}=$ |  | In the figure below, all angles are right angles. <br> What is the area? $\qquad$ <br> What is the perimeter? $\qquad$ <br> $y d s$ <br> 10 yds <br> 10 yds <br> 10 yds |
| 5. | Solve. $a+6 \frac{1}{2}=12$ <br> Is this problem an example of an expression, an equation, or an inequality? |  | In the polygon below, identify any pairs or groups of congruent angles. |
| 7. | Joan has planted $3 / 5$ of her garden. What percent is planted? | 8. | Write an equation for the following problem, and let N stand for the answer. Then solve the problem: <br> Steve is taking a test with 32 questions. If he misses six, how many will he answer correctly? |
|  | Place a point on the number line to represent the value three-fourths. | 10 | Evaluate. $3^{2} \cdot 2^{3}=$ |

Week \#7

| 1. Construct a circle graph to show the percentages of students voting for candidates $A, B$ \& $C$ in the school election. <br> 15 students voted for $A$, 30 students voted for $B$, 45 students voted for $C$. | 2. Compare. Use $>,<$, or $=$. 100\% $\qquad$ 1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3. What does the phrase "measure of center" mean? | 4. A new soccer field needs to be covered with sod. How many square meters of sod are needed if the field's measurements are 100 meters by 73 meters? Write the appropriate formula and show your work. |
| 5. Do these line segments appear to be congruent? Why? | 6. Theater tickets cost $\$ 23.00$ each. Will $\$ 450.00$ be enough for 20 students to attend the theater? Show your work. |
| 7. Write the inequality statement that describes the graph below. | 8. Give the coordinates for each point on the coordinate grid. $M=$ $\qquad$ $A=$ $\qquad$ $T=$ $\qquad$ <br> H = $\qquad$ |
| 9. Complete the pattern. $1,2,4,8,16$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | 10. Draw a representation of this problem: $\frac{1}{2} \div 3=\frac{1}{6}$ |


| 1. | Arrange from least to greatest. $0.50 \quad 100 \% \quad 3 / 2 \quad 90 \%$ | 2. The temperature at 6:00 a.m. was $-3^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. What was the temperature at 9:00 a.m. if it had risen 8 degrees. <br> Hint: Use a number line to help find the answer. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3. | A rectangular kitchen that is 11.5 feet by 24.5 feet is to be covered with one square-foot tiles. How many tiles will be needed? | 4. In the word MATHEMATICS, write the ratio of vowels to consonants. |
| 5. | Find the product of two and one-half and four and three-fourths. Express your answer as a mixed number. | 6. Your family spends $30 \%$ of its monthly income on food. If your family earns $\$ 2000$ a month, how much is spent on food? |
| 7. | I ate half of the apple pie. My brother ate a quarter of the pie. How much of the pie is left? <br> Draw a diagram to show your answer. | 8. Gina is going to spin the spinner below twice. What is the probability she will spin an odd number both times? |
|  | Find the volume of the solid. | 10. How many one-halves ( $\frac{1}{2}$ )'s are there in 6? |

1. The Washington Monument is one of Washington D.C.'s most famous monuments. The height is about 10 times the length of the base. If the base measures $55 \frac{1}{8}$ feet in length, about how high is the monument?
2. Find the value of $y$.

$$
y=2+(4 \times 9) \div 12
$$

5. Margaret slept for $9 \frac{2}{3}$ hours last night, and Dolores slept for $6 \frac{3}{4}$ hours. How many more hours of sleep did Margaret get than Dolores?
6. In what ways are the square and parallelogram alike? In what ways are they different?

7. The coach ordered 3 boxes of football jerseys. Each box contained 6 packages. Each package contained one dozen jerseys. How many jerseys did he order?
8. Pencils sell for $\$ 1.80$ per dozen.

How much will 15 pencils cost?
4.

Divide $\frac{5}{8}$ by 2 .
6. Graph these ordered pairs:
$J(-1,-2) \quad K(0,1) \quad L(-3,4)$

8. Complete the pattern:
$1,4,9,16,25,36$, $\qquad$
10. Create an equation to illustrate the inverse property for multiplication.

Week \#10

|  | Complete the equation. $17 \%=\frac{}{100}=\square \text { (decimal) }$ | 2. | Complete the pattern. $2,2 \frac{1}{4}, 2 \frac{1}{2}, 2 \frac{3}{4},$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3. | While making cookies, William accidentally over-baked and burned many of the cookies. His "burned-to-unburned" ratio was 1 to 3 . He made 45 unburned cookies. What percent of the total cookies were burned? | 4. | Complete by writing greater or less. <br> a) Any positive integer is $\qquad$ than zero. <br> b) Any negative integer is $\qquad$ than zero. <br> c) Any positive integer is $\qquad$ than any negative integer. |
| 5. | Graph four different points that meet this criteria: <br> The $x$-coordinate is 2 units from the $y$-axis \& the $y$-coordinate is 3 units from the $x$-axis. | 6. | Ned, Jed, and Fred collect matchbox cars. The table shows how many of each color they own. <br> Construct a circle graph to show the percentage of total cars by color (red, blue, and black). |
| 7. | Julia read for $2 \frac{1}{2}$ hours on Saturday, $1 \frac{3}{4}$ hours on Sunday and 5/6 of an hour on Monday. Write an expression to show the total amount of time Julia read. Then simplify it to find the result. | 8. | Using the information from problem \#6, construct a circle graph to show the percentage of total cars by owner (Ned, Jed, \& Fred). |
| 9. | An advertisement says that 4 out of 5 dentists prefer Trident gum. What percent is this? | 10 | It costs $\$ 23.25$ to fill up the gasoline tank on an average compact car. If the tank holds 15 gallons, what is the cost per gallon? |

## ANSWER KEY

| Week 1 <br> 1. $2 / 5 ; 0.4$ <br> 2. Shaded [closed] circle at 3 , shading to the left of 3 ; inequality <br> 3. $22 / 25$ <br> 4. $3^{4} ; 5^{2} \times 7^{3} ; 4 n^{3} m^{2}$ <br> 5. a) soccer <br> b) 100 <br> 6. a) 60 <br> b) 20 <br> c) 3 <br> 7. 5 ' $6 \frac{11}{4}{ }^{\prime \prime}$ <br> 8. $25 \%$ <br> 9. (going across) $2,4,8,16$ <br> 10. Sample: $4+0=4$ | Week 2 <br> 1. $\$ 2.25$ <br> 2. $3^{2}$ <br> 3. About 6.6 lbs . <br> 4. $x \leq 2$ <br> 5. No, since the parentheses changes the order of operations. The results are 20 and 8. <br> 6. $4 / 5 ; 0.8$; between 0.5 and 1 , a little offcenter and closer to 1; any drawing with 4 parts out of 5 shaded. <br> 7. $\frac{1}{4}$ <br> 8. False. Congruent means they would have the same side lengths and angle measures. Not all triangles have the same lengths and measures. <br> 9. $3 / 8$ <br> 10. a) always <br> b) sometimes |
| :---: | :---: |
| Week 3 <br> 1. Same: both are changing by a constant value of 5; Different: $a$ is increasing while $b$ is decreasing. <br> 2. <br> 3. $78.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ <br> 4. 0 <br> 5. -5; numberline should show the numbers appropriately spaced and in this order from left-to-right: -5,-1, 0,5 <br> 6. 1040 ft <br> 7. $252 / 3 y d s^{2}$ <br> 8. Unshaded (open) circle at -2 ; shading to the right of -2 . <br> 9. <; $4 / 5$ is larger <br> 10. $540 \mathrm{in}^{3}$ | Week 4 <br> 1. $85 / 12$ cups <br> 2. No whole number multiplied by itself is 50 ; closest are: $7 \times 7=49$ and $8 \times 8=64$. The square root of 50 would be a number between $7 \& 8$. <br> 3. $\frac{1}{2} \times 1 / 3=1 / 6$ <br> 4. $R(-1,2) ; S(3,4) ; T(0,-4)$ <br> 5. $\frac{1}{2}, 0.5,5 / 10$, and .50 <br> 6. $A B C D$ would be four times the size of the given square. <br> 7. 110; mode not so helpful here, since there is not a number that repeats enough to say it represents the typical value. <br> 8. 7 packages (there would be 15 leftover plates) <br> 9. Alma, Paul, Chris, Dana, Tyler <br> 10. 3 |
| Week 5 <br> 1. The probability of an event must be between 0 and 1 , because 0 represents no chance of the event happening, and 1 represents the event definitely happening. Probability may be in between these two absolutes, but not beyond. <br> 2. $3 / 5 ; 3: 5$ <br> 3. 3. $x>-4$ | Week 6 <br> 1. Identity <br> 2. -2 degrees Fahrenheit is warmer <br> 3. $2 / 3$ <br> 4. $300 \mathrm{yds}^{2} ; 80 \mathrm{yds}$ <br> 5. $5 \frac{1}{2}$ : equation <br> 6. $B \& E$ are congruent; $A, F, \& D$ are congruent. <br> 7. $60 \%$ <br> 8. $32-6=N ; 26$ |


| 4. 4. $71 / 3$ <br> 5. 5. $24 / 5$ <br> 6. The sequence increases by $4 . . .12+4=16$, which skips 14. <br> 7. <br> 8. 18.84 inches <br> 9. Sample: a square with length and width of 4 <br> 10. About 3.1 hours | 9. The point would go on the mark that is two units before 1 . <br> 10. 72 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Week 7 <br> 1. <br> 2. $=$ <br> 3. A measure of center is a way of communicating the "typical" value of the data set, usually in terms of the average, middle, or most frequent value in the set (mean, median, and mode). <br> 4. $A=\mathrm{lw} ; 7300 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ <br> 5. No, they do not appear to be the same length. <br> 6. No, they would need another $\$ 10$. <br> 7. $x \geq 2$ <br> 8. $M(1,3), A(4,0), T(3,6), H(6,2)$ <br> 9. $32,64,128$ <br> 10. Sample: | Week 8 <br> 1. $0.50,90 \%, 100 \%, 3 / 2$ <br> 2. 5 degrees Fahrenheit <br> 3. 281.75 ft <br> 4. $4 / 7$ <br> 5. $117 / 8$ <br> 6. $\$ 600$ <br> 7. $\frac{1}{4}$ <br> 8. $\frac{1}{4}$ <br> 9. $1056 \mathrm{in}^{3}$ <br> 10. 12 |
| Week 9 <br> 1. $551 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{ft}$ <br> 2. $\$ 2.25$ if sold individually; if only sold by the dozen, would need 2 dozen, costing $\$ 3.60$. <br> 3. 5 <br> 4. $5 / 16$ <br> 5. $211 / 12$ <br> 6. <br> 7. Alike: both are quadrilaterals; Different: The square must have four congruent sides and four right angles. <br> 8. $49,64,81$ <br> 9. 216 jerseys <br> 10. Sample: $3 \times 1 / 3=1$ | Week 10 <br> 1. 17: 0.17 <br> 2. $3,3 \frac{1}{4}, 3 \frac{1}{2}$ <br> 3. $25 \%$ <br> 4. $a)>b)<c)>$ <br> 5. Ordered pairs: $(2,3),(-2,3),(-2,-3),(2,-3)$ <br> 6. Circle shows black $50 \%$, red $25 \%$, blue $25 \%$ <br> 7. $2 \frac{1}{2}+1 \frac{3}{4}+5 / 6 ; 51 / 12$ <br> 8. Circle shows Ned $50 \%$, Jed about $17 \%$, and Fred about 33\%. <br> 9. $80 \%$ <br> 10. $\$ 1.55$ per gallon |

