## Big Ideas
- Overarching Concepts – Change, Patterns, Systems, Perspectives, Cause/Effect, Cycles
- Taba Concept Development

## Critical Thinking Teaching Models
- Frayer Model
- Future Problem Solving
- Hamburger Model of Persuasive Writing
- Jacob’s Ladder
- Literature Web
- Paul’s Elements of Reasoning
- Research Model
- Vocabulary Web

## Creative Thinking
- Creative Problem Solving (CPS)
- FFOE (Fluency, Flexibility, Originality, Elaboration)
- SCAMPER

## Decisions and Outcomes
- Habits of Mind
- PMI
- Problem Based Learning & Project Based Learning

## Making Connections
- Analogies
- Encapsulation
- Mind-Mapping
- Synectics
- Visualization

## Point of View (Different Perspectives)
- Debates
- deBono’s Hats
- RAFT
- Socratic Seminar/Junior Great Books
- Structured Academic Controversy

## Questioning
- Bloom’s Taxonomy & Levels of Questioning
- Question Formulation Technique (QFT)
- SEM-R Questions